

# BY[ i V]cg DYX]Xc



## DYX]Xc! 'F YU]nUbXc'

5`Ya ꞑc

K ]f'n]Y\Yb'XYb'? U Zj cb'''''']b'6YhfUMXh''''  
: cfa UžhYbHj U

9gdUb\c`

9gUa cg\Wbg]XYfUbXc`UXei ]f]f''''

K ]f'ZYi Yb'i bgž=āfYa `l bhYfbY\A Yb`Y]bYb'5i ZfU[  
ZŦ''''''YfhY]Yb'ni `ĀbbYb''''''

: cfa Uža i ]hc`dc`]Xc

9gUa cg\Wā d`UM]XcgXY`UMf i b'dYX]Xc`Wb'g  
Wā dU ĒU'dcf''''

K ]f'a ŌWYb`Y]bY'6YgY`i b[ `U Z] WYb"

: cfa Uždc`]Xc

E i ]g]ĀfUa cg\UMf i b'dYX]Xc"

5bVY]i bgYfY'j YfV]bX`]WY'6YgY`i b[ ] cb''''''

: cfa Uždc`]Xc

5X'1 bhc'gY'YbWYbhfUY`dYX]Xc`XY'bi YgfUYa dfYgU'XY''''

6Y][ YZŦ hYf\UHYb'G]Y'i bgYfY'6YgY`i b[ "

: cfa Uždc`]Xc

5X'1 bhc`YbWbhfUf'1/2bi Ygfc'dYX]Xc''''

K ]f'j YfnY]WbYb`Y]bY'gYH[ ]Y'B UMZfU[ Y'bUMX''''''i bX  
a ŌWYb`XU\Yf[ ]YfbY''''''VYgY`Yb''''''

: cfa Uždc`]Xc

HYbXfYa cgi bUXYa UbXU`Wbg]UbHY'XY''''ZUgēi Y  
ei ]g]ĀfUa cg\UMf i b'dYX]Xc`XY''''

<]Yfa ]h[ WYb'k ]f'Y]bY'6YgY`i b[ ] cb''''''U Z''''

: cfa UžX]fYhc

5ei ÉgY`UX'1 bhU'bi Ygfc'dYX]Xc`XY''''

K ]f'VYUWg]Wjh[ ]bž''''''j cb`=ābYb'ni `U ZYb"

: cfa UžX]fYhc

8YgUa cgUXei ]f]f''''

K ĀfY'Yg=ābYb'a Ō[ `]WžY]bY'6YgY`i b[ ] cb''''''ZŦ  
Y]bYb'DfY]gj cb''''''dfc''''''Ybh[ Y[ Ybni bY\A Yb3

: cfa Uža i ]hc`X]fYhc

~@YWbj YbXfĒU`UMdHf`m\UMf i b'dYX]Xc`XY''''U`dfY]c  
XY''''dcf''''3

K ]f'ZYi Yb'i bgU Z=āfY'gWf]Zh]WY'6YgY`i b[ "

: cfa Uždc`]Xc

E i YXUa cgU`U`YgdYfU'XY'g `WbZ]fa UM]i b"Dcf`Z] cf  
Ybj ĒY`U`WbZ]fa UM]i b'dcf`Yg]f]hc"

## DYX]Xc! '7 cbZ]fa UbXc

5`Ya ꞑc

9gdUb\c`

# BY[ i V]cg DYX]Xc



? CbbHyb'G]Y'V]HY'XYb'J YfgubXHYfa ]b'gck ]Y'XYb  
DfY]gdYf': U 'VYgA]H] Yb3  
: cfa Uždc`]Xc

~ DcXFÉUždcf 'ZJ cfžVcbZ]fa Uf`U'ZWWU'XY'Ybj Éc'mY  
dfY]c'dcf 'ZU 3

≠fY'6YgY' i b[ 'k ]fX'gc'gWbY`k ]Y'a Ö[ `]W  
VYUfVY]hY'i  
: cfa Uža i ]rc'dc`]Xc

Gi 'dYX]Xc'gYf'½dfcWgUXc'HUb'f'½d]Xc'Wta c'gU'dcg]V'Y'

≠fY'6YgY' i b[ 'k ]fX'XYfnY]hVYUfVY]hY'i bX'k ]fX  
j cffU gg]W]h]W'bcW'j cf'XYa '""j YfgubXZYfh] 'gY]b"  
: cfa Uždc`]Xc

Gi 'dYX]Xc'YgH'g]YbXc'dfcWgUXc'mYgdYfUa cgei Y'YgHÅ  
']gHc'dUfU'gYf'Ybj ]UXc'UbHYgXY'""

9b]gdYfWYbX'i bgYf'a ØbX'W]Yb'J YfY]bVUfi b[  
gYbXYb'k ]f'≠bYb'XYb'J YffU] 'ni f'i bhYfgWf]Zhini "  
: cfa UžX]fYrc

6UgUXcg'Yb'bi Ygfc'UW'YfXc'j YfVUž`Y'YgH'Ua cg'Ybj ]UbXc  
Y'WcbfUrc'ei Y'XYW'Z]fa Uf"

5 bVY]'Yf\UHYb'G]Y'nk Y]'? cd]Yb'XYg'J YffU] 'g'  
: cfa UžX]fYrc

5X'i bH]g'Yb'WcbfUf'½Xcg'Wcd]Ug'XY'WcbfUrc"

6]HY'gYbXYb'G]Y'i bg'XYb'i bhYfgWf]VYbYb'J YffU]  
]bbYf\U'V'XYf'bÅW'ghYb'n\ b'HU] Y'bUW'9f\U'h  
ni fØW"  
: cfa UžX]fYrc

Dcf'ZJ cfžXY' i Yj U'i bU'Wcd]U'XY'WcbfUrc'Z]fa UXU'UbHYg  
XY'Wa d']f'g'%'\$XÉ]gXY'U'ZWWU'XY'fWwV]i b"

< ]Yfa ]hVYgA]H] Yb'k ]f'≠fY'6YgY' i b[ "  
: cfa Uždc`]Xc

Dcf'a YX]c'XY'U'dfYgYbHY'WcbZ]fa Ua cgjg 'dYX]Xc"

< ]Yfa ]hVYgA]H] Yb'k ]f'i bgYfY'a ØbX'W]Y  
6YgY' i b[ 'j ca '""  
: cfa Uždc`]Xc

Bch]Z]W]i b'dUfU'WcbZ]fa Uf'Y'dYX]Xc'j YfVU'XY'U  
Z'WU'""

K ]f'Yf\_`ÅfYb'i bg'a ]h≠fYb'NU' i b[ gVYX]b[ i b[ Yb  
Y]bj YfgubXHYb'i bX'VYgA]H] YbžXUgg'X]Y'NU' i b[ 'dYf  
i bk ]XYffi Z]W]Ya '5\_\_fYX]h]j #bhYfbU]cbU'Yf  
DcgUbk Y]g] b[ 'YfZc' ]H'  
: cfa UžX]fYrc

5WdH'Ua cg'cg'hÅf'a ]bcgXY'dU] c'm'WcbZ]fa Ua cgei Y'Y  
dU] c'gY'Uf'½dcf'a YX]c'XY'i bU'WfHU'XY'WfÅX]rc  
]f'fY' c'WV'Y'#XY'i b[ ]f'c'dcgU' ]bhYfbU]cbU' #  
hfUbgZ'fYbV]U'VU'Wf]U'

K ]f'\UWYb'gc'WYb'≠f': U 'Yf\UHYb'i bX'VYgA]H] Yb  
≠fY'6YgY' i b[ 'k ]Y'Ub[ Y[ WYb"  
: cfa UžX]fYrc

5WVU'Ua cg'XY'fYV]W]f'g' 'ZU' mdcXYa cg'WcbZ]fa Uf'g  
dYX]Xc'Wta c'YgH'g]YbXc'Z]W]Xc"

# BY[ i V]cg DYX]Xc



K ]f[ WYb`X]Yg`DfcVWYgh`i b[ `U Zzi bhYf`XYf  
J cfU ggYmi b[ žXUgg`X]Y`@]YZYfi b[ `j cf`XYa `''''  
YfZc`[ h''''

: cfa UžX]fYfc

< UFYa cg`Ygh`dYX]Xc`XY`dfi YWU`Vzb`U`VzbX]V]i b`XY`ei Y  
Y`Ybj Ě`XYWY`fYU`]nUfg`UbhYgXY''''

⇒FY`K UFYb`k YfXYb`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`b`AV`ghYb`''''  
HU[ Y#K cWYb`#A cbUH`j YfgYbXYf`

: cfa UžX]fYfc

Gi `dYX]Xc`gYf`½`XYgdUW`UXc`Yb`''''`XĚUggYa UbUg#a YgYg'

## DYX]Xc! `5`hYfUbXc`XYfU`YgXc`dYX]Xc

### 5`Ya žc

K ĀFY`Yg'a Ő[ `]Wži bgYfY`6Ygh`i b[ `j cb`''''`i a `''''  
ni `fYXi n]YfYb`''''

: cfa Uždc`]Xc

### 9gdUb`c`

~GyfĚU`dcg]V`Y`fYXi V]f`bi Ygfc`dYX]Xc`XY`''''`U`''''

K ĀFY`Yg'a Ő[ `]Wži bgYfY`6Ygh`i b[ `j cb`''''`i a `''''  
ni `Yf`ÖYb`''''

: cfa Uždc`]Xc

~GyfĚU`dcg]V`Y`U a YbHf`bi Ygfc`dYX]Xc`XY`''''`U`''''

K ĀFY`Yg'a Ő[ `]Wži bgYfY`6Ygh`i b[ `V]gni a `''''  
ni fØW`ni gh`Y`b`''''

: cfa Uždc`]Xc

~GyfĚU`dcg]V`Y`fYfUgUf`bi Ygfc`dYX]Xc`UgYU`''''

@Y]XYf`a ŐggYb`k ]f`⇒bYb`a ]H]Y`YbžXUggk ]f`X]Y  
K UFYb`b]Wghj cf`XYa `''''`]YZYfb`\_ĈobYb`''''

: cfa Uždc`]Xc

@Ua YbHU`Ya YbhžXYWYa cg]bZcfa Uf`Y`ei Ybc  
dcXfYa cgYbhfY[ Uf`U`a YfWbVĚU`UgU`''''

K ]f`VYXU Yfbž`⇒bYb`a ]H]Y`Yb`ni `a ŐggYbžXUgg  
X]YgYf`5i žfU[ `a cf[ Yb`b]Wghj YfgUbXZYfH[ `gY]b  
k ]fX`

: cfa Uždc`]Xc

@Ua YbHUa cg]HbYf`ei Y]bZcfa Uf`Y`ei Y`Ygh`dYX]Xc`bc  
dcXf`½`gYf`Ybj ]UXc`a UĚ Ubu'

## DYX]Xc! `7`UbW`UbXc

### 5`Ya žc

K ]f`VYXU Yfbž`⇒bYb`a ]H]Y`Yb`ni `a ŐggYbžXUggk ]f  
i bgYfY`6Ygh`i b[ `UbXYfk Y]H[ `hĀH[ Yb`k YfXYb`

: cfa Uža i ]fc`dc`]Xc

### 9gdUb`c`

@Ua YbHUa cg]bZcfa Uf`Y`ei Y`HbXfYa cgei Y`UWf  
bi Ygfc`dYX]Xc`Vzb`chfUWta dUĚ U'

# BY[ i V]cg DYX]Xc



K ]f`VYXU Yfbž`bYb`a ]HhY`Yb`ni`a`ØggYbžXUggk ]f`  
i`bgYfY`6YgY`i`b[ `VfY]hg]UbXYfk Y]h[ [ `YhAh[ h  
`UYb`"

: cfa Uža i ]hc`dc`]Xc

@Ua YbHLa cg]bZcfa Uf`Y`ei`Y`ntU`Ya`cg`YWc`bi`Ygfc`  
dYX]Xc`Vwb`c`f`U`Vta`dU`ÉU`"

@Y]XYf`UYb`k ]f`X]YgY`5fh`\_Y`b]Vhha`Y`f`]b`  
i`bgYfYa`Gcf]a`Yb]g]bX`X]YgY`5fh`\_Y`U`g`Yf`\_U`Zř`  
gc`XUggk ]f`f`Y`6YgY`i`b[ `g`c`f`b]YfYb`a`ØggYb`"

: cfa Uždc`]Xc

@Ua YbHUV`Ya`YbH`Y`g`cg]Uf`H`W`cg]bc`gY`YbW]YbHf`Ub`  
X]gdcb]V`Yg`#`Y`g`Y`b`U`c`h`U`X`cg`ž`dcf`c`h`Ub`h`c`ž`H`b`X`f`Ya`cg`ei`Y`  
VwbW`Uf`g`j`dYX]Xc`"

@Y]XYf`g]bX`f`Y`?`cbX]h]cbYb`b]Vh`  
k`Yh`W`Yk`YfVgZ`A`][ [ `Ybi` [ `ži`a`X]YgY`6YgY`i`b[`  
Xi`f`V`Z`Ø`f`Yb`ni`\_`Č`bbYb`"

: cfa Uždc`]Xc

@Ua YbHUV`Ya`YbH`Y`g`g`VwbX]V]cbYg]bc`gcb`c`  
g`Z]V]YbH`Ya`YbH`Vta`dYh]h]UgdUf`U`ei`Y`Y`dYX]Xc`g]U`  
j`]UV`Y`"

@Y]XYf`\_`Č`bbYb`k ]f`f`5`b[ `V`chib]Vh`UbbY`a`Ybž`  
k`Y`]"`"

: cfa Uždc`]Xc

@Ua YbHUV`Ya`YbH`Y`bc`dc`XYa`cg`U`W`d`Uf`g`j`c`Z`Y`f`U`  
dc`fei`Y`]"`"

K ]f`k`Ø`XYb`i`bgYfY`6YgY`i`b[ `Y`fbY`g`c`f`b]YfYb`  
8]Y`6YgY`i`bi`a`a`Yf`]g`]"`"

: cfa UžX]fYhc

E`i`]g]A`f`Ua`cg`VwbW`Uf`bi`Ygfc`dYX]Xc`"9`b`Č`a`Y`f`c`XY`  
dYX]Xc`Y`g`]"`"

K ]f`a`Ø`ggYb`i`bgYfY`6YgY`i`b[ `Y`XYf`g`c`f`b]YfYbž`  
XU`]"`"

: cfa UžX]fYhc

B`cgj`Ya`cg`Yb`U`c`V`][`U`M]i`b`XY`VwbW`Uf`bi`Ygfc`dYX]Xc`  
XY`V]Xc`U`]"`"

8`U`G]Y`b]Vh`h`X`U`ni`V`f`Y]hg]bX`ž`i`bg`Y]b`[`Ø`bg]h[`Y`f`Y`g`  
5`b[ `V`chni`a`U`W`Y`b`ž`a`Ø`ggYb`k ]f`f`b`Yb`Y`X]Yf`  
a`]HhY`YbžXUggk ]f`\_Y]bY`6YgY`i`b[ `V`Y]`f`b`Yb`  
U`Z]`V`Yb`\_`Č`bbYb`"

: cfa Uža i ]hc`X]fYhc

M`U`ei`Y`bc`di`Y`X`Yb`c`Z`Y`W`f`bc`gi`b`U`h`U`f`Z]U`a`%`g`V`U`U`ž`  
`Ua`YbHLa`cg]bZcfa`Uf`Y`ei`Y`bc`dc`X`f`Ya`cg`U`W`f`Y`  
dYX]Xc`Vwb`i`g`h`Y`X`Y`g`"

K ]f`g`V`Yb`Y`XYf`\_Y]bY`UbXYfY`A`Č`\_`]V`W`\_Y]h`ž`U`g`  
i`bgYfY`6YgY`i`b[ `j`cb`]"`ni`g`c`f`b]YfYb`]"`"

: cfa Uža i ]hc`X]fYhc

B`c`h`Yb`Ya`cg`c`f`U`U`h`f`b`U`h]U`ei`Y`VwbW`Uf`bi`Ygfc`U`c`f`XYb`  
XY`]"`"